

# **United Native American Telecommunications, INC.**

**1604 Sandy Lane**

**Burlington, Washington 98233-3400** DOCKET FILE COPY ORIGINAL  
**Washington State MBE / Federal Government DBE**  
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**RECEIVED**

November 12, 1993

**NOV 15 1993**

Secretary  
Federal Communications Commission  
Personal Communications Services  
1919 M Street, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20554

**FCC - MAIL ROOM**

Transmitted herewith for filing on behalf of United Native American Telecommunications, Inc. an original and four copies of its comments in the matter of Review of the Pioneer Preference Rules, ET Docket No 93-266, FCC 93-477, Notice of Proposed Rule Making with comments due to the Federal Communications Commission NLT November 15, 1993.

Upon the Commission's review and subsequent adoption of PCS filing procedures and processing rules, and the review of the pioneer's preference rules, UNAT will be filing for a portion of the PCS spectrum. UNAT's comments to the Notice of Proposed Rule Making, reflects UNAT's intent to seek the Commission's authority to provide and set aside a frequency block of broadband PCS spectrum to be licensed on a nationwide basis for all Native American Peoples of the Continental United States, Alaska and Hawaii.

UNAT's application for broadband PCS spectrum and for special preference for its proposal within the parameters of the pioneer preference rules will serve the public interest by promoting substantial support to the Congressional goal in Section 309(j)(4)(D) on preferential measures and Section 309(j)(4)(C)(ii) by providing economic opportunity for the Native American Peoples in the PCS and Telecommunications industry. Also, the Commission will exceed the requirements of Section 307(b) of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, by providing equality of service and making a fair and equitable allocation of licenses and frequencies. UNAT's application will directly address and correct the 0.5 percent representation of minority firms and to the special barriers to telecommunications ownership, as reported in the SBAC Report, dated 15 Sep 1993, General Docket 90-314. Approval of UNAT's filing and issuance of subsequent licenses would satisfy the underused and often abused Public Law 61-313, enacted on June 25, 1910, the "Buy Indian Act" which in effect states that Indians will have first preference to any governmental contract or decision in or around reservations, Native Villages, Pueblo's, Rancherias or Native American communities.

Sincerely,



James L. Bradley

Before the  
FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20554

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In the Matter of )  
Review of the Pioneer's ) File No.  
Preference Rules )

COMMENTS

United Native American Telecommunications, Inc. (UNAT) hereby provides comments to Review of the Pioneer Preference Rules, ET Docket No. 93-266, FCC 93-477, Notice of Proposed Rule Making, released October 21, 1993 and comments due the Federal Communications Commission **NLT 15 November 1993**.

The "Introduction" portion of the ET Docket No. 93-266 Notice of Proposed Rule Making, outlines the Commission's initiative for review of its Pioneer Preference Rules. Considerations of the review are:

- A. Whether the original basis and purpose of the rules continues to support the need for these rules;
- B. Whether and how the rules might be amended to take into account competitive bidding...or whether the rules should be repealed.

UNAT is addressing applicable portions of this Notice and those areas of the Notice that will directly impact on a decision to grant UNAT a frequency spectrum allocation.

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United Native American Telecommunications is a registered tariffed Public Utility in the State of Washington. UNAT's status as a member of the Washington State Public Utilities was granted by the Washington State office under Authority No. UT- 920836 on 19 Aug 92. UNAT was granted classifications as a "Competitive Telecommunications Company" by the Washington State Utilities and Transportation Commission on November 5, 1993 - Docket No. UT-931000.

United Native American Telecommunications is a certified state Minority Business Enterprise (MBE) and a certified Disadvantaged Business Enterprise (DBE) under the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) 4813 Telephone Communications. UNAT's status as an MBE/DBE was obtained through the Washington State Office of Minority and Women's Business Enterprises with a Certification Identification No. of D1M5010465.

United Native American Telecommunications Carrier Identification Code (CIC) issued by Bellcore is 196. UNAT's Feature Group (FG) D Access Code is 10196, Access Carrier Name Abbreviation (ACNA) is UNA.

UNAT was licensed as an InterState Common Carrier by the Federal Communications Commission on 18 May 93.

# United Native American Telecommunications

"UNAT"

"Comments"

FCC 93-477

## NOTICE OF PROPOSED RULE MAKING

Review

of the

Pioneer's Preference Rules

PP Docket No. 93-253

Comments due the Federal Communications Commission **NLT 15 November 1993.**

The "Introduction" portion of the ET Docket No. 93-266 Notice of Proposed Rule Making, outline the Commission's initiative for review of its Pioneer Preference Rules. Considerations of the review are:

- A. Whether the original basis and purpose of the rules continues to support the need for these rules;
- B. Whether and how the rules might be amended to take into account competitive bidding...or whether the rules should be repealed.

UNAT will address these two considerations of this Notice and those areas of the Notice that will directly impact on a decision to grant UNAT a frequency spectrum allocation.

UNAT believes that consideration "B" is not an acceptable alternative. That "A" above should be retained and the rules for new technologies be more technically specific. The Commission should retain blocks of frequency spectrums for development that would fall under the pioneer preference; not auction off available frequency spectrum that could impact on future technological developments. These retained areas should be authorized and then developed jointly with the Commission.

There should also be some process and criteria for proposals that will benefit or provide new innovative services to the public as whole. With the rapid changes in the telecommunications and communications industries, new and innovative technologies are only short-lived. The use and combinations of existing technologies to provide a new service is innovative as it pertains to pioneer preference.

UNAT understands the Commission's mandate of providing the best for the American people, and yet, competition in bidding with groups offering "technical breakthroughs" will only be experienced from groups that have had tremendous amounts of capital for research. Our feeling is that groups must demonstrate truly innovative concepts, not just their ability to respond to the public's demand of supplying them with a portable communications device - no matter how fancy. There is no doubt Technology will spring from this concept. UNAT proposes its innovative breakthrough is to provide P.C.S. services to that part of America which may generate only a small cash flow but will create employment where double-digit unemployment is the norm. This would be innovation.

A small minority or women's business to develop new technologies must have access to some block of frequencies or some means to experiment or conduct inexpensive research to develop innovative technologies. If the Commission allows a company such as UNAT, that has a sound proposal, to have the spectrum requested, it will develop new technologies. For Native America, the next generation is an untapped resource with unlimited potential that would now have access to a state-of-the-art technological environment. UNAT's network will allow access to the next generation of creative minds that will respond to the future with new services and innovative technologies. Without this access the Native American opportunities are greatly diminished, and the telecommunications industry will continue to sustain its historically low minority business participation at 0.5 percent (" Market Analysis of the Telecommunications Industry - Opportunities for

Minority Businesses", SBAC Report, FCC 90-314).

The Commission currently has the discretion to go forward with its pioneer preference rules and grant pioneer preferences to applicants in the 2 GHz PCS docket (90-314) or in any other future dockets. UNAT seeks this authority for a block of frequency spectrum for Native America.

UNAT supports Commissioner Andrew C. Barrett's Statement as follows:

"I believe we should continue to grant pioneer preferences, particularly where small businesses and rural companies have additional incentives to participate. Further, I believe that granting a pioneer preference, without requiring payment for the license, is consistent with this goal. The capital costs projected for PCS could be prohibitive to small businesses in the competitive bidding context, particularly where they also seek to provide the Commission with innovative service or technology applications. Thus, I believe that the grant of a pioneer preference further enables small businesses to participate in all aspects of our dockets for new and emerging services."

UNAT intends to provide new technologies, products and services to Native American Communities, Reservations, Rancherias, Pueblo's (see attached list), and Native American Villages. In doing so, UNAT will provide comprehensive, new technology that will significantly improve existing services to rural areas throughout the United States. An economic infrastructure of access to a market and communications are the exigencies for Native American communities to grow economically.

UNAT's approach has been to promote economic opportunity to all Native Americans by ensuring that our people are trained to operate and maintain new and innovative technical systems.

UNAT has a comprehensive system design that will support the objective of efficient and intensive use of the electromagnetic spectrum. UNAT can begin immediate deployment of new PCS technologies and services within service areas requested.

Licenses should be issued on the basis of a superior proposal, performance and on how the "firm" will impact the area served by creating not only access to the system, but by creating employment and a solid economic base.

UNAT values the licenses sought with reference to two very powerful goals:

- (1) to create and employ a new generation of workers from within the ranks of Native America, an area that over the past decades has experienced double digit unemployment; and
- (2) To construct or improve existing services and operate a comprehensive, innovative communications system that will perform well into the future, providing consistent steady economic growth for the people involved.

Congress has a statutory objective to promote economic opportunity for Native Americans, as follows:

Title 25 Indians §450a.

Congressional declaration of policy.

(a) Recognition of Obligation of United States

The Congress hereby recognizes the obligation of the United States to respond to the strong expression of the Indian people for self-determination by assuring maximum Indian participation in the direction of educational as well as other Federal services to Indian communities so as to render such services more responsive to the needs

and desires of those communities.

(b) Declaration of Commitment

The Congress declares its commitment to the maintenance of the Federal Government's unique and continuing relationship with, and responsibility to, individual Indian Tribes and to the Indian People as a whole through the establishment of a meaningful Indian self-determination policy. UNAT contends that it is supporting this Congressional objective by creating employment for a new generation of Native American workers and providing steady economic growth.

Congressional mandates designed to compensate victims of past governmental or societal discrimination are constitutionally permissible to the extent that they serve important governmental objectives within the power of Congress and are substantially related to the achievement of those objectives. UNAT submits for record:

Public-Law 100-472 (100th Congress)

Section 102 - Declaration of Policy

In accordance with this policy, the United States is committed to supporting and assisting Indian Tribes in the development of strong and stable Tribal governments, capable of administering quality programs and developing the economies of their respective communities.

UNAT's unique status within the Native Communities and its plan for economic development within each designated community is primarily focused on self-determination and equal opportunity for the entire community, not just a select few. Providing new services from new technology such as P.C.S. will ensure steady economic growth for decades in those communities affected. UNAT fully understands that any race or gender-conscious preferential measures taken by the government must be supported by a convincing and



comprehensive record that demonstrates that the government's methods are substantially related to the goal it hopes to achieve. We have cited several Public Laws that support our efforts.

UNAT feels that this opportunity will enhance the Indian's chances and increase our ability to compete in the new world of technology. At the same time it will provide advanced technology to the real Rural Areas of America. UNAT's program will also directly impact and support The Rural Economic Development Act of 1990 which encourages economic development and job creation projects in rural areas in the Distance Learning and Medical Link Grant Programs. UNAT's president and owner sits on the advising board for Distance Learning and Medical Communications in the Lower Yukon and Lower Kuskokwim region of Alaska. UNAT has, with Northern Telcom of Richardson Texas, developed a Distance Learning/Medical Data Network that will enable interactive video/data/voice connectivity with as many remote locations as necessary. Access and control are provided to each location from within the Network which is capable of Ten-Thousand or more points of connectivity. The technology uses I.S.D.N techniques through satellite transmission in bandwidths from 64 Kbps to DS-1 speeds.

UNAT satisfies the Congressional objective for economic development and its direct impact on Indian Country. Statutes in effect within the written mandates of the United States government, including "Buy Indian Law" which in effect states that Indians will have first preference to any governmental contract or decision in or around Reservations, Native Villages, Pueblo's, Rancherias or Native American Communities. All fall within UNAT's operational goals for providing new services and substantially improving the existing services for Native American Self-Determination.

UNAT can demonstrate that it can provide a competitive P.C.S. link in all areas in and around Native American communities. UNAT's request for this spectrum involves more than communications. It is our goal and mandate that a Native owned company must establish a concrete effective operation within a field that has been historically non-Indian. UNAT asks for "Special Preference" from the Commission within the pioneer preference rules for the issuance of licenses allowing UNAT to compete in the markets where Native American Reservations, Rancherias, Pueblo's, Native American Communities, Native Alaskan Villages and Native Hawaiian Communities are located. UNAT through agreements and existing contracts will be able to establish a comprehensive communications network throughout Indian country in the Continental U.S., Alaska and Hawaii.

UNAT as a Native American firm requesting "Special Preference" for licensing for Native American Reservations, Rancherias, Pueblo's, Alaskan Villages, Native Hawaiian Communities and Native American Communities solves a number of U.S. Laws and Congressional Mandates in dealing with Native America. UNAT will increase the employment base and create a new generation of workers from within Native America. Establishing communication cells in Rural American (Native America) more than meets the requirements set forth in The Rural Economic Development Act of 1990, which in its policy statement relates, "Communications is a vital component of the infrastructure of rural areas and is necessary to promote economic development."

United Native American Telecommunications, Inc.

1604 Sandy Lane

Burlington, Washington 98233-3400

P.O.C.

Mark A. Bell - VP Operations

James Webb - VP Government Contracts

**Continental United States**  
**Indian Reservations, Rancheria's, Pueblo's**  
**&**  
**Native American Trust Lands.**

**Alabama**

Poarch Creek Reservation  
Junction of Hwy. 21 & US 31

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**Arizona**

Ak Chin Reservation  
40 Miles South of Phoenix

Camp Verde Reservation  
Central Arizona, Verde Valley

Cocopah Reservation  
Near Borders of Arizona, California, Mexico

Colorado River Reservation  
North of I-10, along Arizona-California Border

Fort Apache Reservation  
East Central Arizona, US 60 Crosses the Reservation

Fort McDowell Reservation  
Adjacent to Fountain Hills, western shore of Verde River

Gila River Reservation  
On I-10, 15 Miles South of Phoenix

Havasupai Reservation  
60 Miles north of Hwy. 66, East of Peach Springs

Hopi Reservation  
Northeastern Arizona

Hualapai Reservation  
West of Flagstaff and East of Kingman

Kaibab Paiute Reservation  
Remote Northwestern Arizona, near Utah/Arizona Border

Navajo Reservation  
Four Corners, Utah, Arizona, New Mexico

Pascua-Yaqui Reservation  
Picture Rocks, Old Tucson, and Saguaro National Monument

San Carlos Apache Reservation  
Mountains of Southeastern Arizona

San Juan Southern Paiute Reservation

Northern Arizona, Hidden Springs  
Tohono O' odham Reservation  
Border of Mexico to Casa Grande National Monument  
Tonto Apache Reservation  
Near Payson, Tonto National Forest  
Yavapai-Prescott Reservation  
Prescott

#### **Northern California**

Big Lagoon Rancheria  
Pacific Coast - 330 miles north of San Francisco - Trinidad  
Colusa Rancheria  
Northwest of Sacramento - Colusa, Ca  
Coyote Valley Rancheria  
North of Napa Valley - Redwood Valley, Ca  
Fort Bidwell Reservation  
Northeastern corner of Northern California  
Hoopa Valley Reservation  
Northeast of Eureka, Hoopa, Ca  
Karuk Reservation  
Near Oregon Border, Klamath National Forest  
Quartz Valley Reservation  
Scott River, south of Yreka near the Oregon/California Border  
Robinson Rancheria  
2 Hours north of San Francisco, Nice, Ca  
Rumsey Rancheria  
Northwest of Sacramento - Brooks, Ca  
Sherwood Valley Rancheria  
Ukiah, Ca  
Trinidad Rancheria  
South of the Redwood Forest, Trinidad, Ca  
Tuolumne Rancheria  
Western Foothills of the Sierra Nevada Mtns, Tuolumne, Ca  
Benton Paiute Reservation  
Benton, Ca  
Berry Creek Rancheria  
Oroville, Ca  
Big Bend Rancheria  
Burney, Ca

Big Valley Reservation

Finley, Ca

Blue Lake Rancheria

Blue Lake, Ca

Bridgeport Indian Colony

Bridgeport, Ca

Buena Vista Rancheria

Ione, Ca

Cedarville Rancheria

Cedarville, Ca

Cloverdale Rancheria

Cloverdale, Ca

Cortina Rancheria

Citrus Heights, Ca

Dry Creek Rancheria

Geyserville, Ca

Elk Valley Rancheria

Crescent City, Ca

Enterprise Rancheria

Oroville, Ca

Greenville Rancheria

Redding, Ca

Grindstone Rancheria

Elk Creek, Ca

Hopland Rancheria

Hopland, Ca

Inaja-Cosmit Reservation

Ramona, Ca

Jackson Rancheria

Jackson, Ca

Laytonville Rancheria

Laytonville, Ca

Likely Rancheria

Burney, Ca

Lookout Rancheria

Burney, Ca

Manchester - Pt. Arena Rancheria

Point Arena, Ca

Middletown Rancheria

Middletown, Ca  
Montgomery Creek Rancheria  
Burney, Ca  
Mooretown Rancheria  
Oroville, Ca  
Pinoleville Rancheria  
Ukiah, Ca  
Pit River Tribe of California  
Burney, Ca  
Potter Valley Rancheria  
Ukiah, Ca  
Redding Rancheria  
Redding, Ca  
Redwood Valley Rancheria  
Redwood Valley, Ca  
Rohnerville Rancheria  
Eureka, Ca  
Sheep Ranch Rancheria  
Sheep Ranch, Ca  
Shingle Springs Rancheria  
Shingle Springs, Ca  
Smith River Rancheria  
Smith River, Ca  
Stewarts Point Reservation  
Stewarts Point, Ca  
Sulphur Bank Rancheria (Elem Colony)  
Clearlake, Ca  
Susanville Rancheria  
Susanville, Ca  
Table Bluff Rancheria  
Loleta, Ca  
Upper Lake Rancheria  
Sacramento, Ca  
XL Ranch  
Burney, Ca  
**Southern California**  
Agua Caliente Reservation  
Palm Springs, Ca  
Barona Reservation

Lakeside, Ca  
Cabazon Reservation  
India, Ca  
Chemehuevi Reservation  
Chemehuevi Valley, Ca  
Fort Independence Paiute Reservation  
Fort Independence, Ca  
Fort Mojave Reservation  
Needles, Ca  
La Jolla Reservation  
Valley Center, Ca  
Los Coyotes Reservation  
Warner Springs, Ca  
Pala Reservation  
Pala, Ca  
Picayune Rancheria  
Coarsegold, Ca  
Rincon Reservation  
Valley Center, Ca  
Santa Rosa Rancheria  
Lemoore, Ca  
Santa Ynez Reservation  
Santa Ynez, Ca  
Santa Ysabel Reservation  
Santa Ysabel, Ca  
Soboba Reservation  
San Jacinto, Ca  
Sycuan Reservation  
El Cajon, Ca  
Tule River Reservation  
Porterville, Ca  
Viejas Reservation  
Alpine, Ca  
  
Augustine Reservation  
Big Pine, Ca  
Big Sandy Reservation  
Auberry, Ca  
Bishop Reservation

Bishop, Ca  
Cahuilla Reservation  
Anza, Ca  
Campo Reservation  
Campo, Ca  
Cold Springs Rancheria (Sycamore Valley)  
Tollhouse, Ca  
Cuyapaipe Reservation  
Pine Valley, Ca  
Jamul Indian Village  
Escondido, Ca  
La Posta Reservation  
Lakeside, Ca  
Lone Pine Reservation  
Lone Pine, Ca  
Manzanita Reservation  
Boulevard, Ca  
Mesa Grande Reservation  
Santa Ysabel, Ca  
North Fork Rancheria  
North Fork, Ca  
Pauman & Yuima Reservation  
Pauma Valley, Ca  
Pechanga Reservation  
Temecula, Ca  
Ramona Reservation  
Anza, Ca  
Rincon Reservation  
Valley Center, Ca  
San Manual Reservation  
Highland, Ca  
San Pasqual Reservation  
Valley Center, Ca  
Santa Rosa Reservation  
Hemet, Ca  
Table Mountain Rancheria  
Friant, Ca  
Timba-Sha Shoshone  
Death Valley, Ca



Torres-Martinez Reservation  
Thermal, Ca  
Twenty-Nine Palms Reservation  
Palm Springs, Ca

**Colorado**

Southern Ute Reservation  
Ignacio, Co  
Ute Mountain Reservation  
Towaoc, Co

**Connecticut**

Mashantucket Pequot Reservation  
Ledyard, Ct  
Paugussett Golden Hill Reservation  
Nichols, Ct  
Schaghticoke Reservation  
Woodbury, Ct

**Florida**

Miccosukee Reservation  
Miami, Fl  
Seminole Tribe of Florida  
Hollywood, Fl

**Idaho**

Coeur D'Alene Reservation  
Plummer, Id  
Fort Hall Reservation  
Fort Hall, Id  
Kootenai Reservation  
Bonners Ferry, Id  
Nez Perce Reservation  
Lapwai, Id

**Iowa**

Sac & Fox Reservation  
Tama, Iowa

**Kansas**

Iowa Reservation  
White Cloud, KS  
Kickapoo Reservation  
Horton, Ks  
Potawatomi Reservation  
Mayetta, Ks  
Sac & Fox Reservation  
Reserve, Ks

**Louisiana**

Chitimacha Reservation  
Charenton, La  
Coushatta Reservation  
Elton, La  
Tunica-Biloxi Reservation  
Marksville, La

**Maine**

Houlton Band of Maliseet  
Houlton, Me  
Indian Township Reservation  
Princeton, Me  
Micmac Tribe  
Presque Isle, Me  
Pleasant Point Reservation  
Perry, Me  
Penobscot Reservation  
Indian Island, Me

**Massachusetts**

Hassanamisco Reservation  
Grafton, Ma  
Mashpee-Wampanoag Reservation  
Mashpee, Ma  
Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)  
Gah Head, Ma

**Michigan**

Bay Mills Reservation  
Brimley, Mi  
Grand Traverse Reservation  
Suttons Bay, Mi  
Hannahville Reservation  
Wilson, Mi  
Isabella Reservation  
Mt. Pleasant, Mi  
Lac Vieux Desert Reservation  
Watersmeet, Mi  
L'Anse Reservation  
Baraga, Mi  
Sault Ste. Marie Chippewa Reservation  
Sault Ste. Marie, Mi

**Minnesota**

Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation  
Nett Lake, Mn  
Deer Creek Reservation  
Cass Lake, Mn  
Fond du Lac Reservation  
Cloquet, Mn  
Grand Portage Reservation  
Grand Portage, Mn  
Leech Lake Reservation  
Cass Lake, Mn  
Lower Sioux Reservation  
Morton, Mn  
  
Mille Lacs Reservation  
Onamia, Mn  
Sandy Lake Reservation  
Cass Lake, Mn  
Shakopee Reservation  
Prior Lake, Mn  
Prairie Island Reservation  
Welch, Mn  
Red Lake Reservation

Red Lake, Mn  
Upper Sioux Indian Community  
Granite Falls, Mn  
White Earth Reservation  
White Earth, Mn

**Mississippi**

Choctaw Reservation  
Philadelphia, Ms

**Montana**

Blackfeet Reservation  
Browning, Mt  
Crow Reservation  
Crow Agency, Mt  
Flathead Reservation  
Pablo, Mt  
Fort Belknap Reservation  
Harlem, Mt  
Fort Peck Reservation  
Poplar, Mt  
Northern Cheyenne Reservation  
Lame Deer, Mt  
Rocky Boy's Reservation  
Box Elder, Mt

**Nebraska**

Omaha Reservation  
Macy, Ne  
Winnebago Reservation  
Winnebago, Ne

**Nevada**

Carson Indian Colony  
Carson City, Nv  
Duck Valley Reservation

Owyhee, Nv  
Duckwater Shoshone Reservation  
Duckwater, Nv  
Ely Indian Colony  
Ely, Nv  
Fallon Colony & Reservation  
Fallon, Nv  
Fort McDermitt Reservation  
McDermitt, Nv  
Las Vegas Colony & Reservation  
Las Vegas, Nv  
Lovelock Colony & Reservation  
Lovelock, Nv  
Moapa River Reservation  
Moapa, Nv  
Pyramid Lake Reservation  
Nixon, Nv  
Reno-Sparks Colony  
Reno, Nv  
Summit Lake Reservation  
Winnemucca, Nv  
Te Moak Reservation  
Elko, Nv  
Walker River Reservation  
Schurz, Nv  
Washoe Tribe of Nevada & California  
Gardnerville, Nv  
Yerington Colony & Reservation - Yerington, Nv

**New Mexico**

Acoma Pueblo  
Acomita, Nm  
Alamo Navajo Reservation  
Alamo, Nm  
Vanoncito Navajo Reservation  
Canoncito, Nm  
Cochiti Pueblo  
Cochiti, Nm  
Isleta Pueblo  
Isleta, Nm

Jemez Pueblo  
Jemez Pueblo, Nm  
Jicarilla Apache Reservation  
Dulce, Nm  
Laguna Pueblo  
Laguna, Nm  
Mescalero Apache Reservation  
Mescalero, Nm  
Nambe Pueblo  
Santa Fe, Nm  
Picuris (San Lorenzo) Pueblo  
Penasco, Nm  
Pojoaque Pueblo  
Santa Fe, Nm  
Ramah Navajo Reservation  
Ramah, Nm  
Sandia Pueblo  
Bernalillo, Nm  
San Felipe Pueblo  
San Felipe Pueblo, Nm  
San Ildefonso Pueblo  
Santa Fe, NM  
San Juan Pueblo  
Santa Fe, Nm  
Santa Ana Pueblo  
Bernalillo, Nm  
  
Santa Clara Pueblo  
Espanola, Nm  
Santo Domingo Pueblo  
Santo Domingo, Nm  
Taos Pueblo  
Taos, Nm  
Tesuque Pueblo  
Santa Fe, Nm  
Zia Pueblo  
San Ysidro, Nm  
Zuni Pueblo  
Zuni, Nm

**New York**

Allegany Reservation  
Salamanca, Ny  
Cattaraugus Reservation  
Irving, Ny  
Oil Springs Reservation  
Salamanca, Ny  
Oneida Reservation  
Oneida, Ny  
Onondaga Reservation  
Nedrow, Ny  
St. Regis Mohawk Reservation  
Hogansburg, Ny  
Shinnecock Reservation  
Southampton, NY  
Tonawanda Seneca Reservation  
Basom, Ny  
Tuscarora Nation  
Lewiston, Ny

**North Carolina**

Cherokee Reservation  
Cherokee, Nc  
Haliwa-Saponi Reservation  
Hollister, Nc

**North Dakota**

Devils Lake Sioux Reservation  
Fort Totten, Nd  
Fort Berthold Reservation  
New Town, Nd  
Turtle Mountain -

**Oklahoma**

Absentee Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma  
Shawnee, Ok  
Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma  
Tahlequah, Ok  
Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes  
Concho, Ok

Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma

Durant, Ok

Creek (Muscogee) Nation

Okmulgee, Ok

Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma

Apache, Ok

Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma

Perkins, Ok

Kaw Tribe

Kaw City, Ok

Osage Tribe

Pawhuska, Ok

Ottawa Tribe

Miami, Ok

Pawnee Tribe

Pawnee, Ok

Peoria Tribe of Oklahoma

Miami, Ok

Ponca Tribe

Ponca City, Ok

Citizen Band of Potawatomi Tribe

Shawnee, Ok

Quapaw Tribe

Quapaw, Ok

Sac and Fox Tribe of Oklahoma

Stroud, Ok

Seminole Nation of Oklahoma

Wewoka, Ok

Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma

Miami, Ok

Thlopthlocco Tribal Town

Okemah, Ok

United Ketoowah Bank of Cherokee

Tahlequah, Ok

Apache Tribe of Oklahoma

Adadarko, Ok

Caddo Tribe of Oklahoma

Binger, Ok



Comanche Tribe of Oklahoma  
Lawton, Ok  
Delaware Tribe of Western Oklahoma  
Anadarko, Ok  
Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma  
Seneca, Missouri  
Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma  
McLoud, Ok  
Kiowa Tribe of Oklahoma  
Carnegie, Ok  
Miami Tribe of Oklahoma  
Miami, Ok  
Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma  
Miami, Ok  
Otoe-Missouria Tribe  
Red Rock, Ok  
Peoria Tribe of Oklahoma  
Miami, Ok  
Wichita and Affiliated Tribes  
Anadarko, Ok

#### **Oregon**

Burns Paiute Reservation  
Burns, Or  
Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Suislaw Indians  
Coos Bay, Or  
Coquille Indian Tribe  
Coos Bay, Or  
Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians  
Roseburg, Or  
Grande Ronde Reservation  
Grande Ronde, Or  
Klamath Reservation  
Chiloquin, Or  
Siletz Reservation  
Siletz, Or